



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION - 2016
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Roll Number

**GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
CURRENT AFFAIRS**

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss in detail the efficacy of counter terrorism measures adopted by the government, especially with reference to the National Action Plan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** What measures would you suggest to improve the economy of Pakistan particularly in the areas of debt reduction and enhancing export capacity? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Discuss the possibilities of progress under the recently agreed rubric of comprehensive dialogue between Pakistan and India. In your opinion what are the major constraints at present? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Discuss the prospects and challenges to the construction of “China-Pakistan Economic Corridor”. How will CPEC become a game changer for the region? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** How do you see recent developments in the Middle East, particularly with reference to deteriorating relations between Saudi Arabia and Iran? What role, if any, Pakistan could play in reducing the tensions between the two Muslim countries? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Examine the emerging strategic competition between China and the US and its impact on global order. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss the adverse impact of climate change on the world and the measures recently adopted by the Paris Conference to address this issue. **(20)**



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2017
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Roll Number

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.		
(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.		
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.		
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2.** Highlight the role of National Action Plan (NAP) in stabilization of internal security of Pakistan. Critically analyze its outcomes? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** What measures do you suggest to improve the security conditions of Balochistan in respect to China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC), and the role of regional powers to sabotage it? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Critically analyze the US-Russia relations in context of ISIS and its impact on the security situation of Middle East. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Explain the salient contours of the US 'rebalancing' policy and China's assertive policy in South China Sea and latter's disputes with the regional countries. Critically evaluate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** The impact of burgeoning US-India strategic partnership over the security situation of the region and Indian Ocean Region. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Critically examine China's strategic vision behind its 'One Belt, One Road' venture. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** **(a).** Analyze the effects of commissioning of nuclear-powered ballistic missile submarine (SSBN), INS *Arihant* equipped with nuclear-capable missile called K-4 over the strategic stability of South Asia. **(10)** **(20)**
- (b).** US-India in August 2016 signed Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Agreement (LEMOA) that will reportedly facilitate the two allies to use each other's military facilities to check China's growing influence. Comment. **(10)**



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2018
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
(CURRENT AFFAIRS)

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2.** China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) is considered as a game-changer. How the CPEC can be helpful to uplift the Pakistan's economy? Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss in detail the Iran-Pakistan gas pipeline and challenges to it. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** How the United States is trying to keep its dominant position in the Asia-Pacific and what is the China's response to it? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Critically analyze the newly established Islamic Military Alliance and its future implications for the Muslim World? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Describe the 2017 Qatar Diplomatic Crisis and its impact on the Middle East. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Critically examine the Donald Trump's Policy for South Asia and its implications for Pakistan and the region. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** What are the opportunities and challenges for Pakistan as one of the new members of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)? **(20)**



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2019
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
(CURRENT AFFAIRS)**

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2.** Examine China strategic vision behind 'The Belt and Road initiative (BRI)' also known as One Belt One Road (OBOR). **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Elaborate the reasons and impacts on Donald Trump withdrawal from climate change Paris agreement in 2015. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** What will be the reason of emerging water conflict between Pakistan and Afghanistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Give a critical review of Pakistan Energy Policy 2013 – 2018 **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** How can the corruption elimination strategy be made part of governance system of Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** How can the governing structure have the capacity to neutralize threats to internal security of Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss instrument of techniques of Hybrid warfare in context to Pakistan **(20)**



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2020
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
(CURRENT AFFAIRS)

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2.** What impact global climate change will have on the water resources of Pakistan? How will it affect inter-provincial harmony? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Why was Pakistan placed on the 'Grey List' of Financial Action Task Force (FATF)? What are the implications and what measures should Pakistan take to move out of this list? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Given the volatile lockdown in Indian Occupied Kashmir, what are the viable policy choices available to Pakistan? What can Pakistan realistically do to ease the sufferings of Kashmiri people? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Discuss the strategic contours of Indo-US evolving partnership and how will it impact Pakistan-US and Pakistan-China relations? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Strategic competition in the Indo-Pacific region is increasingly becoming intense. Define the interests and role of US, China, India, Japan and Australia in the geopolitics of Indo-Pacific region. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss in detail the role of OIC, Arab league and GCC in the Middle East crises and conflicts. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** In view of the evolving global alignments and changing nature of major-power relationships, what is the future of globalism and multilateralism? Discuss with examples. **(20)**



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2021
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
(CURRENT AFFAIRS)

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book . (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q.No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2.** What will be the strategic and political implications of the US withdrawal from the Open Skies Treaty, and how is it impacting the arms control arrangements between the great powers? (20)
- Q. No. 3.** What are the similarities and differences between Nagorno-Kaharabakh and Kashmir conflicts? (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Last two decades have seen the rise of the right as a potent challenge to the liberal democracies throughout the world. What are the causes of this rise and how can states attend to this challenge? (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Most of the major political parties have committed to the creation of the new provinces in Pakistan. Should new provinces be created or not, in Pakistan? Elaborate your answer by giving references from the new provinces debate. (20)
- Q. No. 6.** Some scholars term Afghan Peace Deal as the US Withdrawal Deal. Do you agree? Answer the question while discussing the contours of the Afghan peace process. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** How is militarization of Artificial Intelligence and Computing revolutionizing the military affairs? (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Delineate the ways in which Covid-19 has affected the contours of the contemporary world order. (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2022
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Roll Number

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
(CURRENT AFFAIRS)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2. Propose prospective foreign policy options for Pakistan in the wake of Russian invasion of Ukraine on 24 February 2022. (20)
- Q. No. 3. The 2021 Taliban Takeover of Afghanistan presents regional and global challenges. Elaborate the anticipated policies of the Taliban government and the regional and global response (20)
- Q. No. 4. Muslim Ummah has failed to unite under one roof. The leadership, their internal wrangling and sectarian divide keeps them away from each other. No wonder the Muslim world is in shambles in their home countries, at OIC level and at international forums. Taking a tag from above, discuss ways and means to unite the Muslim Ummah with a pragmatic approach. (20)
- Q. No. 5. How do the nature and possible prospects of US-Russia strategic nuclear deterrence change with the enforcement of New START treaty of 2021? What could be the treaty's implications on Pakistan's nuclear program, keeping in view its defense policy? (20)
- Q. No. 6. Numerous political systems- Parliamentary as well as Presidential, have been in vogue in Pakistan with limited success. Draft your own proposed but practical system that would result in good governance of the country. Stipulate reasons and conditions for its success. (20)
- Q. No. 7. The US and China have been in an on-going trade war since 2018. In academic circles, it has been argued that this conflict may as well be the Second Cold War. Critically evaluate the future world order with main actors as China, Russia and the US. (20)
- Q. No. 8. Write short notes on any two of the following: (10 each)
- (a) Poverty & Trade in South Asia and the role of SAARC
- (b) A comparison of leadership qualities between Xi Jinping of China and Joe Biden of the US
- (c) 2022 FIFA World Cup and politics of the Arab World



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II
(CURRENT AFFAIRS)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book . (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II

- Q. No. 2. Discuss the historic Pakistan and Turkey bilateral relations beyond the areas of socio-economic and strategic realms. The question specifically asks for an explanation of its geopolitical ripple effects in the Himalayas, the Arabian Peninsula, and the South Caucasus. (20 Marks)
- Q. No. 3. It asks for a discussion on the UN climate summit (COP-27) in Sharm el Sheikh, Egypt, which addressed Pakistan's catastrophic summer floods exacerbated by climate change and the proposed COP-27 roadmap to face the challenge of climate change and its measures for the reduction and rehabilitation of Pakistan. (20 Marks)
- Q. No. 4. Discuss the core causes of the Russian invasion of Ukraine which have considerable socio-economic, political, and strategic consequences on the world. The question emphasizes exploring its devastating impact on Pakistan and its severe lesson for the country's survival. (20 Marks)
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the project idea of China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) which is the great leap forward of economic regionalization in the globalized world. The question asks for an explanation of its potential advantages, challenges, and future prospects. (20 Marks)
- Q. No. 6. Reflect on November 15, 2022, as a historic date in humanity's history because it marks the Earth's population reaching the 8 billion mark. The question delves into the rapid population growth's negative impact on the world, especially regarding environmental repercussions and food distribution, and how this growth will affect every country on Earth. (20 Marks)
- Q. No. 7. Critically discuss the conceptualized energy's influence on the world geo-politics and its distinctiveness of global energy governance. (20 Marks)
- Q. No. 8. Critically discuss why Pakistan's economic growth continues to be "Balance-of-Payments" constrained with a focus on the long-term challenge to Pakistan's export performance under pressure. It also asks whether Pakistan's export performance remains the most relevant long-term challenge to alleviate the balance-of-payments constraint for sustained economic growth and details the radical structural reforms to improve export performance. (20 Marks)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2024 FOR RECRUITMENT
TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS)

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.	
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.	
(iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.	

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the OMR Answer Sheet.(20x1=20)
(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.

1. **The recent escalation in Palestinian-Israel Conflict occurred on _____ 2023.**
(A) 6 October (B) 7 October (C) 8 October (D) None of these
2. **The book “The China-Pakistan Axis: Asia’s New Geopolitics” was written by:**
(A) Stephen P. Cohen (B) Andrew Linklater (C) Andrew Small (D) None of these
3. **The 2023 G20 Summit held in India on _____ September.**
(A) 5-6 (B) 7-8 (C) 9-10 (D) None of these
4. **An extraordinary meeting of the OIC Foreign Ministers on Palestine conflict held in October, 2023 in:**
(A) Bahrain (B) Saudi Arabia (C) Qatar (D) None of these
5. **Krakow is a city in:**
(A) Poland (B) Ukraine (C) Russia (D) None of these
6. **The Headquarters of African Union is situated in:**
(A) Ethiopia (B) Niger (C) Nigeria (D) None of these
7. **The capital of Costa Rica is:**
(A) San Jose (B) Tegucigalpa (C) Managua (D) None of these
8. **TASS is the _____ State-owned news agency.**
(A) French (B) Russian (C) German (D) None of these
9. **The Boao Forum for Asia was founded in:**
(A) 2001 (B) 2002 (C) 2003 (D) None of these
10. **Article 25 (A) of the Pakistan’s Constitution deals with:**
(A) Right to Health (B) Right to Vote (C) Right to Education (D) None of these
11. **World Snooker Championship 2023 held in:**
(A) England (B) Scotland (C) Ireland (D) None of these
12. _____ is the Nigerian Currency.
(A) Nigerian Dollar (B) Nigerian Lira (C) Nigerian Naira (D) None of these
13. **There are _____ Special Economic Zones in CPEC.**
(A) Six (B) Seven (C) Eight (D) None of these
14. **Nobel Prize Winner for Literature Mr. Louise Gluck belongs to:**
(A) USA (B) Canada (C) Australia (D) None of these
15. **The book “The United States and the Turmoil in Afghanistan and Pakistan” was written by:**
(A) Ahmed Rashid (B) Sarah Chayes (C) Andrew Exum (D) None of these
16. **The UN Climate Change Conference was held in November-December 2023 in:**
(A) Copenhagen (B) Bonn (C) Brussels (D) None of these
17. **There are _____ members in the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries**
(A) 12 (B) 13 (C) 14 (D) None of these
18. **World Tourism Day is observed every year on:**
(A) 25 September (B) 26 September (C) 27 September (D) None of these
19. _____ is the current Chancellor of Germany.
(A) Angela Merkel (B) Olaf Scholz (C) Robert Habeck (D) None of these
20. **The 2023 Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Summit took place on 18-19 September 2023 in:**
(A) New York (B) Washington DC (C) Chicago (D) None of these

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS)**PART-II**

- NOTE:** (i) **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
(ii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

- Q. No. 2.** The creation of more provinces is a persistent demand from some circles in Pakistan. How do you see the creation of more provinces in Pakistan; as beneficial or harmful for the people? Explain your views with solid justification. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the Pakistan's historic role in Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO) and under the framework of regional integration; what are the future prospects of ECO for Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Critically evaluate the US-Pakistan relations under the Joe Biden Administration vis-à-vis the US' Indo-Pacific strategy. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Saudi Arabia and Iran both have significant place in Pakistan's foreign policy. How Pakistan can maintain friendly relations with both Saudi Arabia and Iran, especially after the mediation of China between the two countries? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Palestine conflict is a long-standing one on the United Nations table. Discuss its recent escalation since October 2023 and critically assess the big powers' reaction to it. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Evaluate the implications of Ukraine War for the Russia-Europe energy relations. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on any two of the following. **(10 each)** **(20)**
- (a)** Prospects of regional integration in South Asia
 - (b)** The UN efforts for nuclear non-proliferation
 - (c)** Climate Change and the Big Powers' role



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2025 FOR RECRUITMENT
TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS)

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes. (ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit. (iii) There is no negative marking . All MCQs must be attempted.	

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the **OMR Answer Sheet.(20x1=20)**

(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.

- The UN Climate Change Conference 2024 was held in:**
(A) Azerbaijan (B) Tajilistan (C) Turkamanistan (D) None of these
- When did Dr. Muhammad Yunus won Nobel Prize?**
(A) 1996 (B) 2006 (C) 2009 (D) None of these
- 7th NFC Award was signed in:**
(A) 1996 (B) 2006 (C) 2010 (D) None of these
- The concept of Ijma'a follows the principle of agreement by:**
(A) 51% (B) 66% (C) 100% (D) None of these
- Which article of Pakistan's constitution talks about clean environment?**
(A) Article 8A (B) Article 9A (C) Article 7A (D) None of these
- The Book 'Pakistan Political and Constitutional Engineering' was written by:**
(A) Hassan Askari (B) Ilhan Niaz (C) Mahboob Ahmad (D) None of these
- The Book 'Pakistan's Security and The India-US Strategic Partnership' was written by:**
(A) Hassan Askari (B) Zafar Nawaz Jaspal (C) Shahid Bukhari (D) None of these
- British constitution can be amended through _____ majority.**
(A) Two-Third (B) Three-Fourth (C) One-Two (D) None of these
- Ismail Hania was martyred in Iran on:**
(A) July 30, 2024 (B) July 31, 2024 (C) July 03, 2024 (D) None of these
- Arshad Nadeem won Gold Medal in Olympics by throwing the Javelin to:**
(A) 81.55 meters (B) 81.21 meters (C) 82.15 meters (D) None of these
- SIFC was created for promoting _____ in Pakistan.**
(A) Business (B) Economy (C) Investment (D) None of these
- Trump has threatened to take control of Panama Canal due to:**
(A) Security issues (B) Fee Charges increase (C) Trade Dispute (D) None of these
- Saudi Arabia re-established its diplomatic relations with Iran on:**
(A) December 10, 2023 (B) May 10, 2023 (C) March 10, 2023 (D) None of these
- Who is the largest importer of conventional arms for year 2023 according to SIPRI?**
(A) India (B) Saudi Arabia (C) UAE (D) None of these
- G 20 Summit meeting held in _____ in 2024.**
(A) Costa Rica (B) Rio de Janeiro (C) Tokyo (D) None of these
- Who is India's largest trading partner for 2024?**
(A) USA (B) China (C) Russia (D) None of these
- Who is the largest exports destination of Pakistan?**
(A) China (B) USA (C) UK (D) None of these
- AUKUS Agreement was signed on:**
(A) August 05, 2024 (B) August 05, 2023 (C) August 15, 2023 (D) None of these
- Who owns Wakhan Corridor?**
(A) Uzbekistan (B) Afghanistan (C) Tajikistan (D) None of these
- Martial Law was imposed in South Korea on:**
(A) December 30, 2024 (B) December 03, 2024 (C) December 13, 2024 (D) None of these

PART-II

- NOTE:** (i) **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.

(ii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.

(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.

(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

- Q. No. 2.** What do you know about ethnicity in Pakistan? Do you think its emergence as a serious threat to national integration of Pakistan? Explain your opinion with reference to various scholarly evidences and suggest your recommendations to deal with it. (20)

Q. No. 3. Discuss in detail the reasons for fragility of economic stability of Pakistan and suggest pragmatic remedial measures for ensuring smooth and sustainable economic growth. (20)

Q. No. 4. Discuss the contours of Pakistan's strategic relations with India and Afghanistan in detail. Do you foresee any serious security challenges from these neighbours in near future? Explain your opinion with scholarly evidences. (20)

Q. No. 5. Discuss the major contours of Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime and discuss the prospects of their sucesss/failure with reference to India-United States Strategic Partnership. (20)

Q. No. 6. Discuss the emergence of SCO and BRICS as a challenge to American politico-economic dominance in world politics. What measures can be taken by the US to counter them? (20)

Q. No. 7. Discuss the prospects of peace in South Asia with reference to Kashmir Conflict and Nuclear Arms-race between India and Pakistan. (20)

Q. No. 8. Discuss the reasons of environmental degradation in Pakistan and suggest remedial measures for sustainable environmental rehabilitation. (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2026 FOR RECRUITMENT
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GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS)

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20

PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 80

NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.

(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.

(iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the OMR Answer Sheet.(20x1=20)

(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.

1. **What was the central agenda of Emmanuel Macron's 2025 visit to China?**
(A) Military alliance formation (B) Trade rebalancing and economic cooperation
(C) Cooperation in AI (D) None of these
2. _____ is the author of "Essay on Population (1798)":
(A) Thomas Malthus (B) Ester Boserupe (C) Garret Hardin (D) None of these
3. **During the Putin–Modi summit, Russia emphasised which key priority for bilateral ties?**
(A) Increasing military supply to India (B) Cutting trade imbalance
(C) Uninterrupted fuel and energy supplies to India (D) None of these
4. _____ got Nobel Peace Prize, 2025:
(A) Nicolás Maduro (Venezuela) (B) María Corina Machado (Venezuela)
(C) Georgia Meloni (Italy) (D) None of these
5. **In 2025, conflict between Thailand and Cambodia erupted on the issue of:**
(A) Human trafficking (B) Boundary claims (C) Unchecked Smuggling (D) Ownership of a temple
6. **On June 22, 2025, US B2 Bombers and Tomahawk missiles hit Iran's nuclear facility as part of:**
(A) Operation Inherent Resolve (B) Operation Resolute Support
(C) Operation Dragoon (D) Operation Midnight Hammer
7. _____ Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction is in vogue for 2015-2030.
(A) Sendai (B) Yokohama (C) Hyogo (D) None of these
8. **The central idea of Anatol Lieven's book "Pakistan: A Hard Country" is:**
(A) Pakistan is undefeatable (B) Pakistan is hard-wired
(C) Society is extraordinarily resilient (D) None of these
9. **The development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs is called:**
(A) Sustainable Development (B) Green Development (C) Positive Development (D) None of these
10. **Doha Forum is an annual global forum held in Doha that gathers world leaders, policymakers, civil-society representatives, business leaders, media etc. Doha Forum and Doha Dialogue are, hence:**
(A) The same (B) Different (C) Doha Forum is part of Doha Dialogue (D) None of these
11. _____ authored the book "Prisoner of Geography".
(A) Tim Marshall (B) Henry Kissinger (C) Samuel P. Huntington (D) None of these
12. **Which Pakistani economist contributed significantly towards development of Human Security Theory?**
(A) Dr. Qaiser Bhangali (B) Dr. Mehboob ul Haq (C) Dr. Ashfaq Hasan Khan (D) None of these
13. **Who authored seminal book "World Order"?**
(A) Fareed Zakriya (B) Henry Kissinger (C) Andrew Heywood (D) None of these
14. **Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism is currently operational in the European Union (EU). It applies to:**
(A) Imports (B) Exports (C) Production in border regions of EU (D) None of these
15. **An economic model designed to eliminate waste and keep resources in use for as long as possible is known as:**
(A) Rational consumption (B) Mercantilism (C) Circular economy (D) None of these
16. _____ will co-host the next year's COP-31.
(A) Indonesia and Turkey (B) Australia and Turkey (C) Turkey and Thailand (D) None of these
17. **In a new report, _____ has urged world leaders to halt an "obsession" with energy sources that fuel the climate crisis.**
(A) Amnesty International (B) UN Environment Protection (C) IPCC (D) None of these
18. **Advances in _____ are enabling treatments that are tailored specifically to an individual's makeup, significantly improving the effectiveness of therapies for conditions like cancer, cardiovascular disease, and mental health disorders.**
(A) Tele medicine (B) Genomic medicine (C) Robotic medicine (D) None of these
19. **On Inauguration day President Trump withdrew USA from:**
(A) Paris Agreement (B) World Health Organisation (C) NAFTA (D) Both (A) & (B)
20. **In May 2025, European Union lifted all economic sanctions against:**
(A) Iraq (B) Cuba (C) Sudan (D) Syria

PART-II

- NOTE: (i)** Part-II is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.

(ii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.

(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.

(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

- Q. No. 2.** “Pakistan stands at a decisive turning point where climate shocks, rapid population growth, governance gaps, non-traditional security threats and intense fiscal stress are converging to heighten national vulnerability.”
Critically evaluate the above statement and propose policy measures for building a stable, secure and disaster-resilient Pakistan. **(20)**

Q. No. 3. “Brain drain threatens Pakistan’s ability to achieve its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) by 2030”. Write a comprehensive note on the causes and consequences of brain drain from Pakistan, focusing on its impact on achieving SDGs (you may choose any three SDGs for answering this question). **(20)**

Q. No. 4. Critically appraise the following statement with relevant examples. Furthermore, draw relevant lessons and propose way forward for Pakistan.
“Natural resources, though desirable for development of a country, can become a source of conflict and instability.” **(20)**

Q. No. 5. Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), once called “force multiplier”, are now having trust issues as public skepticism about the virtues and advantages of NGOs has deepened. Critically examine why NGOs space is shrinking in many parts of the world with specific reference to Pakistan. **(20)**

Q. No. 6. COP - the annual climate negotiation, Conference of Parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) is organized every year since 1995. What are the significant achievements of COPs in general and COP-30 in particular? **(20)**

Q. No. 7. Conduct a critical analysis of the prospects of resolution of the Palestinian conflict with special reference to the UN Security Council’s recently approved U.S. drafted resolution for peace in Gaza. Can Pakistan play any role in this initiative? **(20)**

Q. No. 8. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:- **(10 each)** **(20)**

(i) Pros and cons of food production through Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs)

(ii) Implications of depopulation

(iii) Role of China in evolving world order
